WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An isolated VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide devoid of a VEGFR-1 binding activity.
- 2. The isolated VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide of claim 1, wherein said polypeptide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:4.
- 3. The isolated VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide of claim 1, wherein said polypeptide is capable of binding to VEGFR-2.
- 4. An isolated polynucleotide comprising a nucleic acid sequence encoding a VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide devoid of a VEGFR-1 binding activity.
- 5. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 4, wherein said polynucleotide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:2.
- 6. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 4, wherein said polynucleotide is at least 90 % homologous to the polynucleotide sequence set forth by SEQ ID NO:1 as determined using the BlastN software of the National Center of Biotechnology Information (NCBI) using default parameters.
- 7. The isolated polynucleotide of claim 4, wherein said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide exhibits a VEGFR-2 binding activity.
- 8. A nucleic acid construct comprising the isolated polynucleotide of claim 4.
- 9. The nucleic acid construct of claim 8, further comprising a promoter for directing expression of the isolated polynucleotide in mammalian cells.
- 10. The nucleic acid construct of claim 9, wherein said promoter is an endothelial cell specific promoter.

- 11. A method of promoting re-endothelialization in a tissue of an individual comprising providing to the tissue of the individual a VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide exhibiting a VEGFR-2 binding activity and lacking a VEGFR-1 binding activity thereby promoting re-endothelialization in the tissue of the individual.
- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein said tissue is selected from the group consisting of an artery and a vein.
- 13. The method of claim 11, wherein said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:4.
- 14. The method of claim 11, wherein said providing is effected by administering said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide into the tissue of the individual.
- 15. The method of claim 11, wherein said providing is effected by expressing a polynucleotide encoding said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide in the tissue of the individual.
- 16. The method of claim 15, wherein said polynucleotide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:2.
- 17. The method of claim 15, wherein said polynucleotide at least 90 % homologous to the polynucleotide sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 as determined using the BlastN software of the National Center of Biotechnology Information (NCBI) using default parameters.
- 18. A method of preventing and/or treating restenosis in an individual in need thereof comprising providing to the individual a VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide exhibiting a VEGFR-2 binding activity and lacking a VEGFR-1 binding activity thereby preventing and/or treating restenosis in the individual in need thereof.
- 19. The method of claim 18, wherein said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:4.

- 20. The method of claim 18, wherein said providing is effected by administering said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide into the individual.
- 21. The method of claim 18, wherein said providing is effected by expressing a polynucleotide encoding said VEGF₁₄₅ polypeptide in an artery and/or a vein of the individual.
- 22. The method of claim 21, wherein said polynucleotide is set forth by SEQ ID NO:2.
- 23. The method of claim 21, wherein said polynucleotide at least 90 % homologous to the polynucleotide sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 as determined using the BlastN software of the National Center of Biotechnology Information (NCBI) using default parameters.